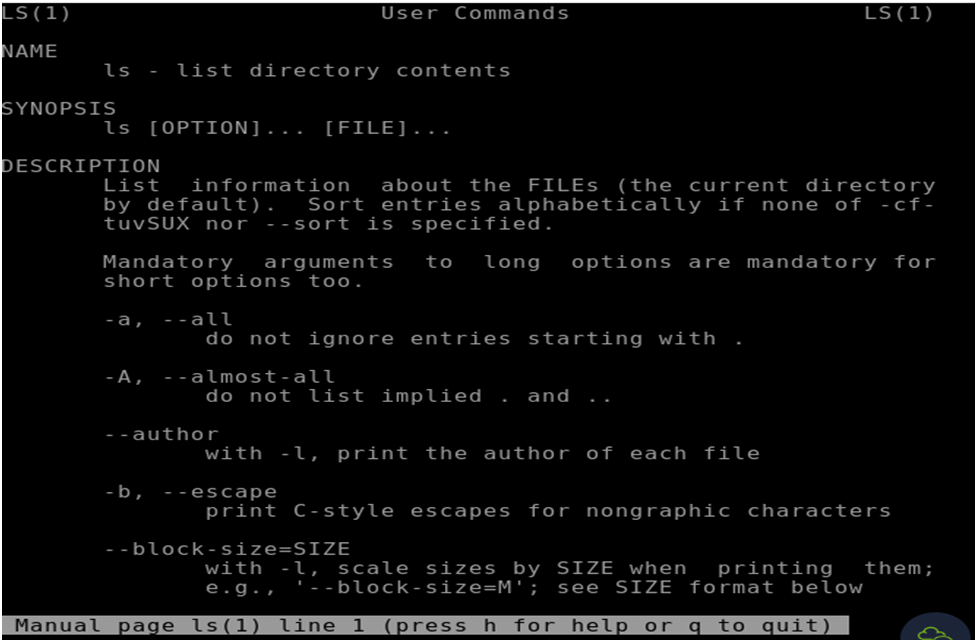
**1. man command->**

**Syntax : man [command]**

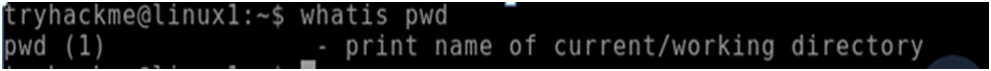
**Example: man ls**



**2. whatis command ->**

**Syntax: whatis [command]**

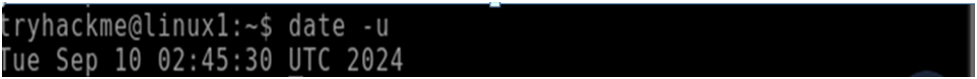
**Example:  whatis pwd**

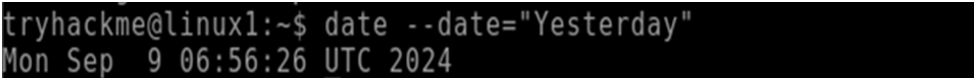


**3.    date command ->**

**Syntax: date [option]...[+format] date [-u|--utc|--universal] [MMDDhhmm[[CC]YY][.ss]]**

**Example:  date -u**

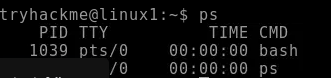
****

****

**4. ps command ->**

**Syntax: ps[options]**

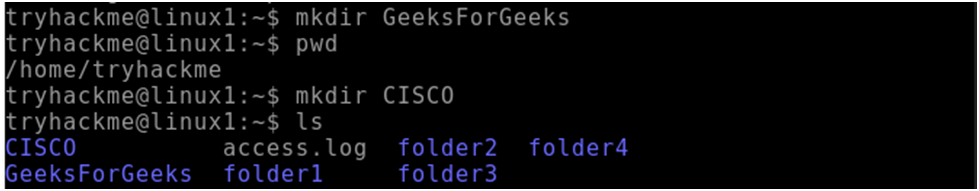
**Example:  ps**

****

**5.  mkdir command ->**

**Syntax: mkdir [directory]**

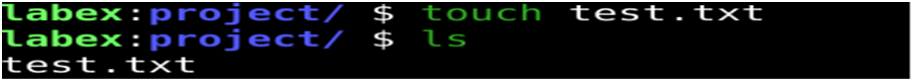
**Example:  mkdir GeeksForGeeks**

****

**6.   touch command ->**

**Syntax: mkdir [directory]**

**Example:  mkdir GeeksForGeeks**

****

**7.   rmdir command ->**

**Syntax: rmdir [OPTION]... DIRECTORY...**

**Example:  rmdir newdocuments**

****

**8.  mov command ->**

**Syntax: mv [options(s)] [source\_file\_name(s)] [Destination\_file\_name]**

**Example:  mov country.txt State.txt**

****

**9.   cd command ->**

**Syntax: cd [directory]**

**Example:  cd country.txt**

****

**10.   pwd command ->**

**Syntax: pwd [options]**

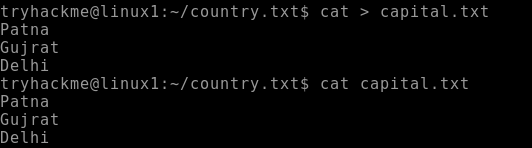
**Example:  pwd -L**

****

**11.   cat command ->**

**Syntax: cat [OPTION]... [FILE]...**

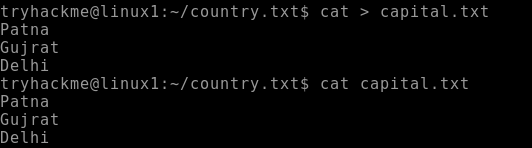
**Example:  cat capital.txt**

****

**12.   cat > command ->**

**Syntax: cat >[OPTION]... [FILE]...**

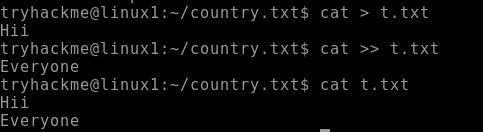
**Example:  cat > capital.txt**

****

**13.   cat >> command ->**

**Syntax: cat>> [OPTION]... [FILE]...**

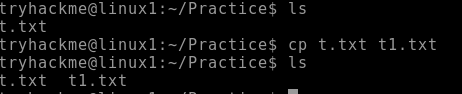
**Example:  cat >> t.txt**

****

**14.  cp command ->**

**Syntax: cp [OPTION]... SOURCE... DIRECTORY**

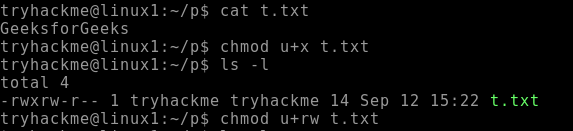
**Example:  cp text.txt t.txt**

****

**15.  chmod command ->**

**Syntax: chmod [options] [mode] [File\_name]**

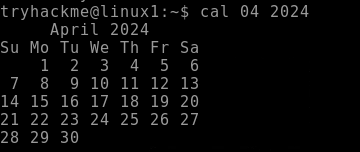
**Example:  chmod u+x t.txt**

****

**16.   cal command ->**

**Syntax: cal [ [ month ] year]**

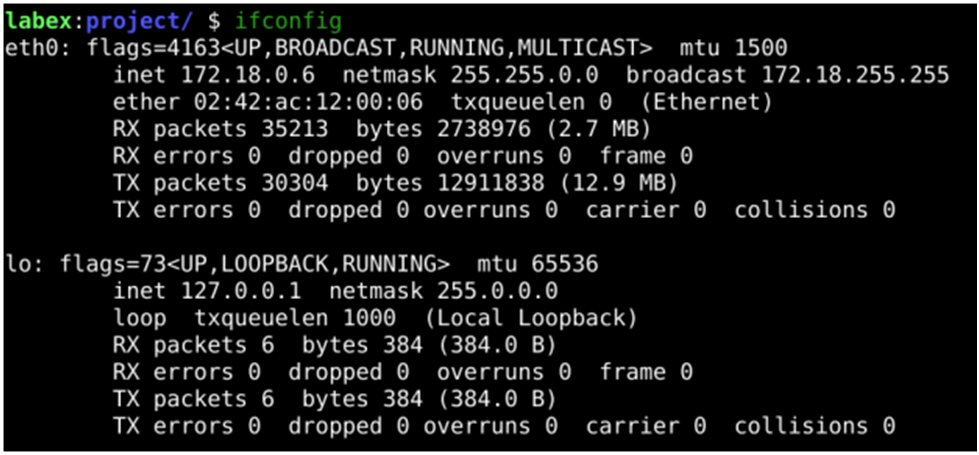
**Example:  cal 04 2024**

****

**17.  ifconfig command ->**

**Syntax: ifconfig [interface] [options]**

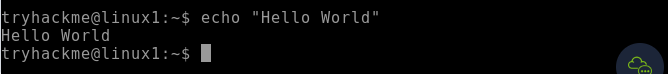
**Example:  ifconfig**

****

**18.   echo command ->**

**Syntax:echo [option] [string]**

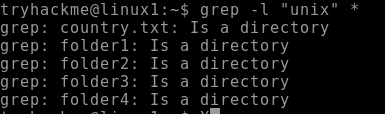
**Example:  echo “Hello World!”**

****

**19.   grep command ->**

**Syntax: grep [OPTION]... PATTERNS [FILE]...**

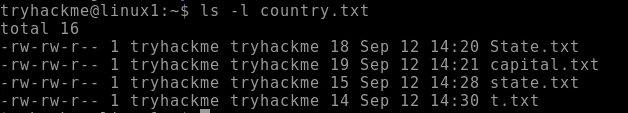
**Example:  grep -l “unix” \***

****

**20.   ls -l command ->**

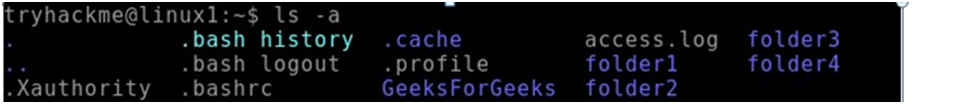
**Syntax: ls -l[OPTION]... [FILE]...**

**Example:  ls -l country.txt**

****

**21.   ls -a command ->**

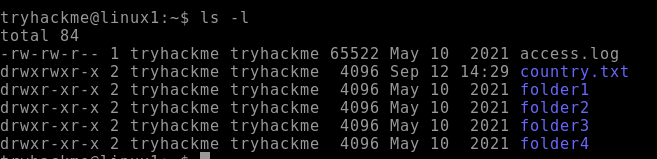
**Syntax: : ls -a [OPTION]... [FILE]...**

****

**22.   ls command ->**

**Syntax: ls [OPTION]... [FILE]...**

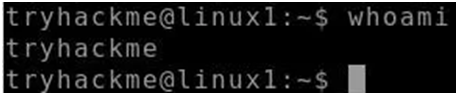
**Example:  ls -l**

****

**23.  whoami command ->**

**Syntax: : whoami [OPTION]...**

**Example:  whoami**

****

**24.   find command ->**

**Syntax: find [path] [options] [expression]**

**Example:  find –type f –name note.txt**

****

**25.  less command ->**

**Syntax: less[OPTION][FILENAME]**

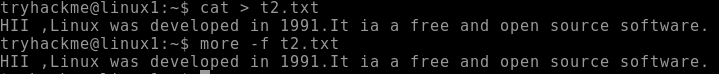
**Example:  less –N t.txt**

****

**26.   more command ->**

**Syntax: more [options] <file>...**

**Example:  more –f t2.txt**

****

**27.   join command ->**

**Syntax: join [OPTION]... FILE1 FILE2**

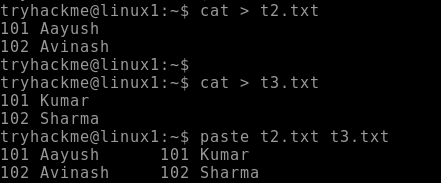
**Example: join t2.txt t3.txt**

****

**28.   paste command ->**

**Syntax: paste [OPTION]... [FILE]...**

**Example:  paste t2.txt t3.txt**

****

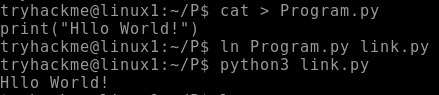
**29.   ln command ->**

**Syntax: ln [OPTION]... [-T] TARGET LINK\_NAME (1st form)**

**ln [OPTION]... TARGET... DIRECTORY (2nd form)**

**ln [OPTION]... -t DIRECTORY TARGET... (3rd form)**

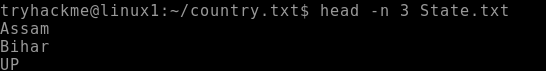
**Example:  ln program.py link.py**

****

**30.  head command ->**

**Syntax: head [OPTION]... [FILE]...**

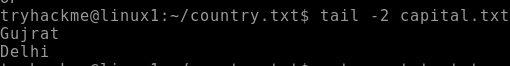
**Example:  head –n 3 State.txt**

****

**31.   tail command ->**

**Syntax: tail [OPTION]... [FILE]...**

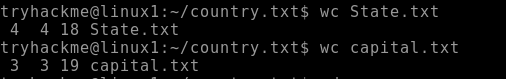
**Example: tail –n 2 capital.txt**

****

**32.   wc command ->**

**Syntax: wc [OPTION]... [FILE]...**

**Example:  wc State.txt**

****

**33.  wc -l command ->**

**Syntax: wc [OPTION]... [FILE]...**

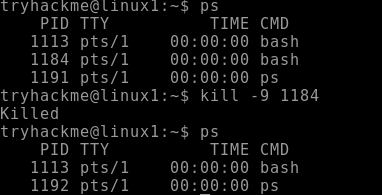
**Example:  wc –l State.txt**

****

**34.  kill command ->**

**Syntax: kill [signal] PID**

**Example:  kill -9 1184**

****

**35.   killall command ->**

**Syntax: killall [signal] PID**

**Example:  killall -l**

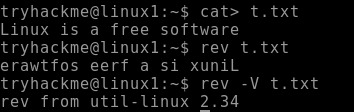
****

**36. rev command->**

**Syntax:rev [option][File…]**

**Example: rev t.txt**

**rev -V**

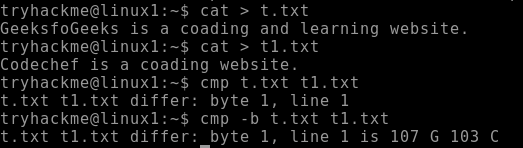
****

**38. cmp command->**

**Syntax:cmp[OPTION]....FILE1 [FILE2 [SKIP1 [SKIP2]]]**

**Example: cmp t.txt t2.txt**

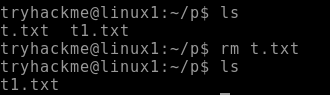
**cmp -b t.txt t2.txt**

****

**37. rm command->**

**Syntax:rm[OPTION..][FILE….]**

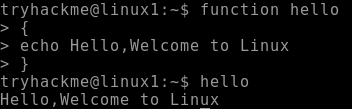
**Example: rm t.txt**

****

**39. function command->**

**Syntax: function name { COMMANDS ;}**

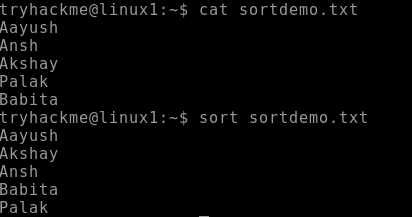
**Example: function hello**

****

**40. sort command->**

**Syntax: sort [OPTION]... [FILE]...**

**Example: sort sortdemo.txt**

****

**41. split command->**

**Syntax: split [OPTION]... [FILE [PREFIX]]**

**Example: split -l 2 course.tx**

